



# Citizen Health



**Meet Citizen**

**Unlock the power of health data to  
accelerate research and improve  
patient care for rare diseases**

# Challenging Landscape of Rare Diseases

**10,000**



*Rare diseases*

**95%**



*have no treatment*

**30+ Million**



*Impacted  
patients*

**\$1 Trillion**

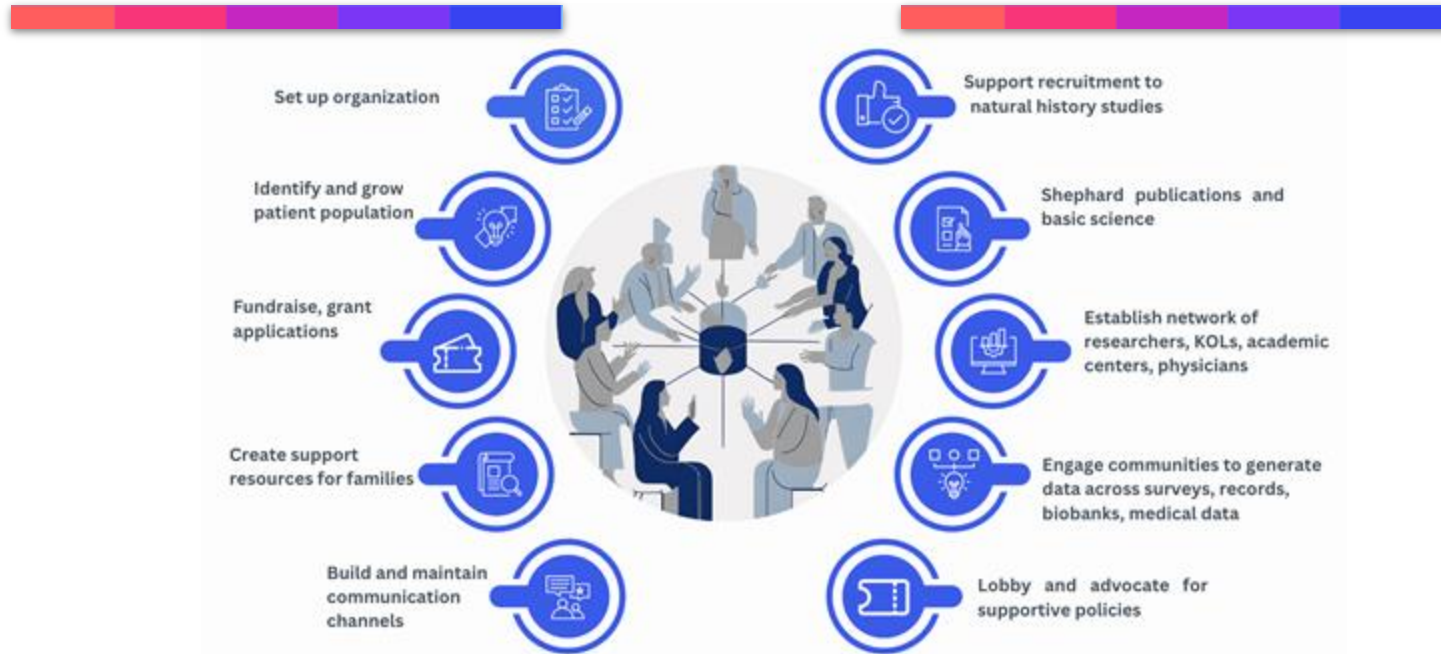


*Economic cost of  
379 rare diseases*

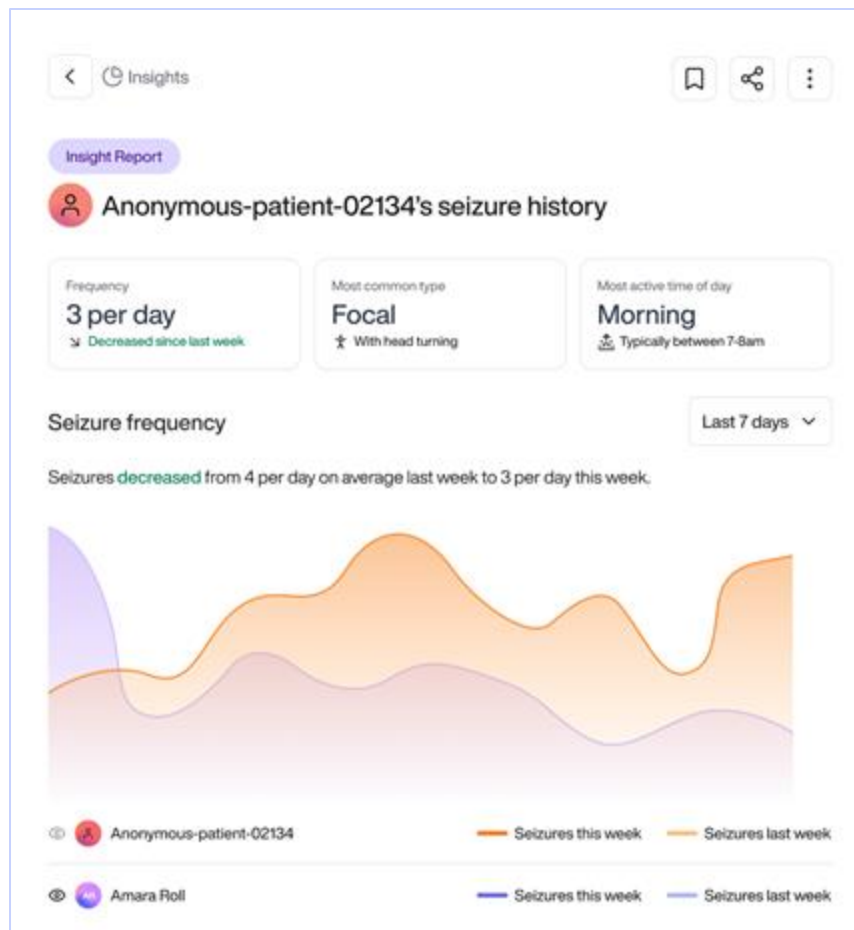
# The immense responsibilities of Patient Advocacy Groups

**Support patient communities**  
through complex care journeys

**Advance research** with limited  
resources in a challenging landscape



# Robust patient data is essential to support communities and drive research



# Natural History Studies are a cornerstone of rare disease research

- Characterizing the full spectrum of disease manifestation
- Identifying biomarkers and outcome measures
- Supporting regulatory submissions
- Guiding patient care decisions
- Establishing baseline for measuring treatment effects

# Natural History Studies are a cornerstone of rare disease research

## **\$ Millions to conduct in person NHS studies**

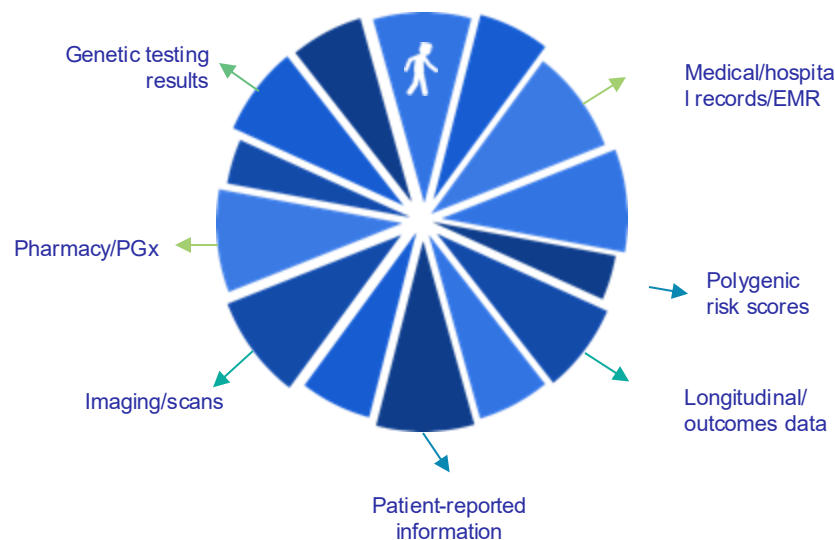
Millions of dollars just to support typical rare natural history study

## **High patient burden collection**

Travel for in-person visits, repeat tests, long surveys,

- Characterizing the full spectrum of disease manifestation
- Identifying biomarkers and outcome measures
- Supporting regulatory submissions
- Guiding patient care decisions
- Establishing baseline for measuring treatment effects

# Valuable patient data is trapped



## Data is siloed and trapped

Across all the institutions a patient has received care

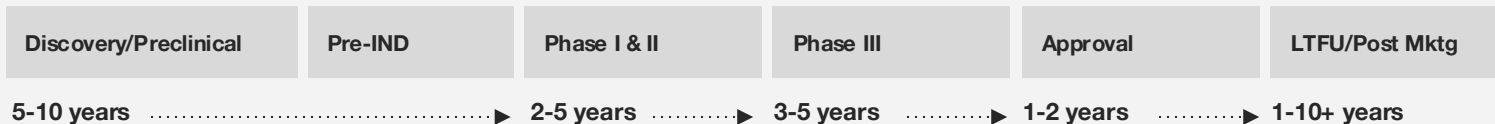
## No single longitudinal view

Of a patient's medical history to accelerate in person studies and support care



# Slow and expensive drug development model

**12-30+**  
years



Empower advocacy groups and patients to **drive care and accelerate treatments** by **unlocking the power of their health data.**

- Make data accessible: Transform fragmented medical data into research-grade datasets and community driven insights
- Make data actionable: Enable **low-burden, digital studies** to compress drug development timelines
- Provide valuable tools for advocacy groups and their communities to support care journeys and research acceleration

# Slow and expensive drug development model disrupted with Citizen



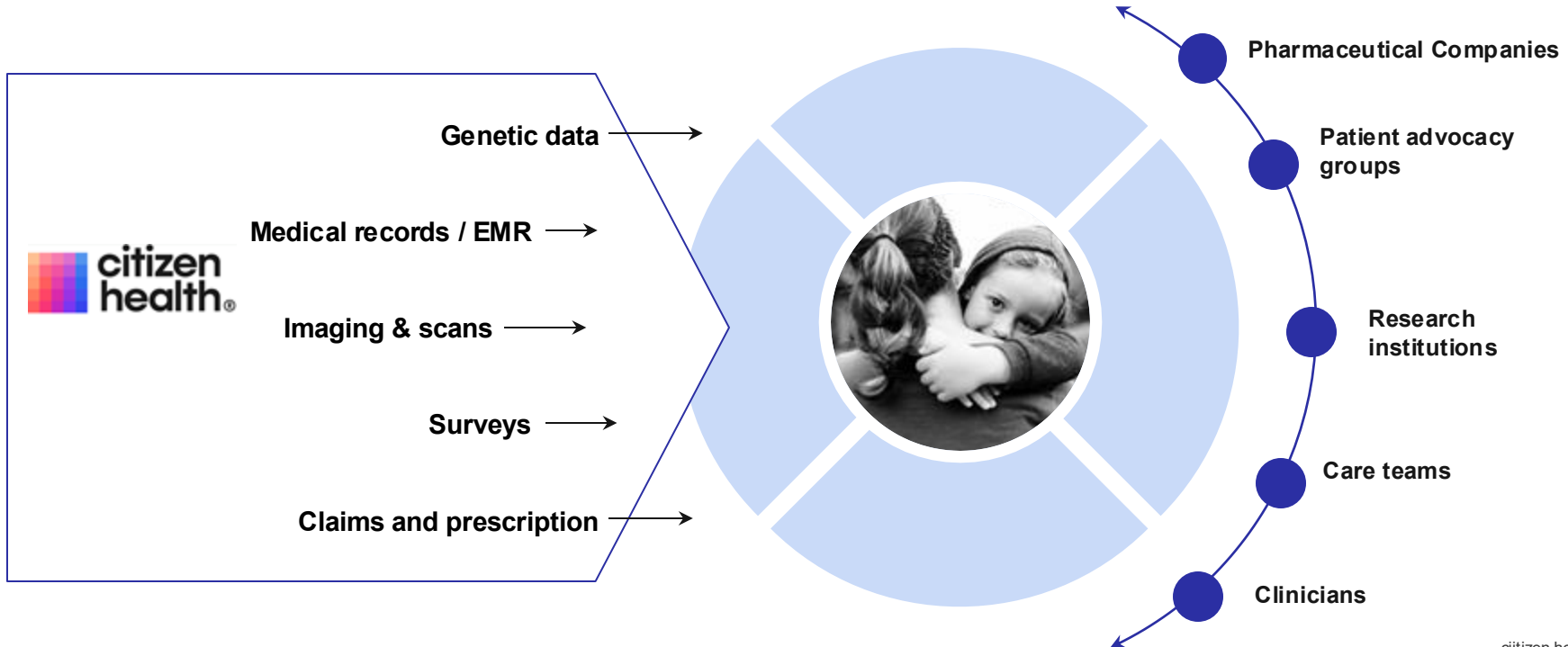
## Citizen-Powered



# How it works

# How does it work?

Unlock powerful insights from rich medical data without patient burden

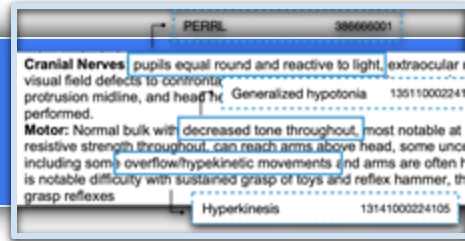


# How does it work?



## Collect Data

all patient's health data and upload it to their secure profile



## Codify and Structure

the data to normalize it for research grade datasets



## Drive Research

de-identify and share consented data to drive research

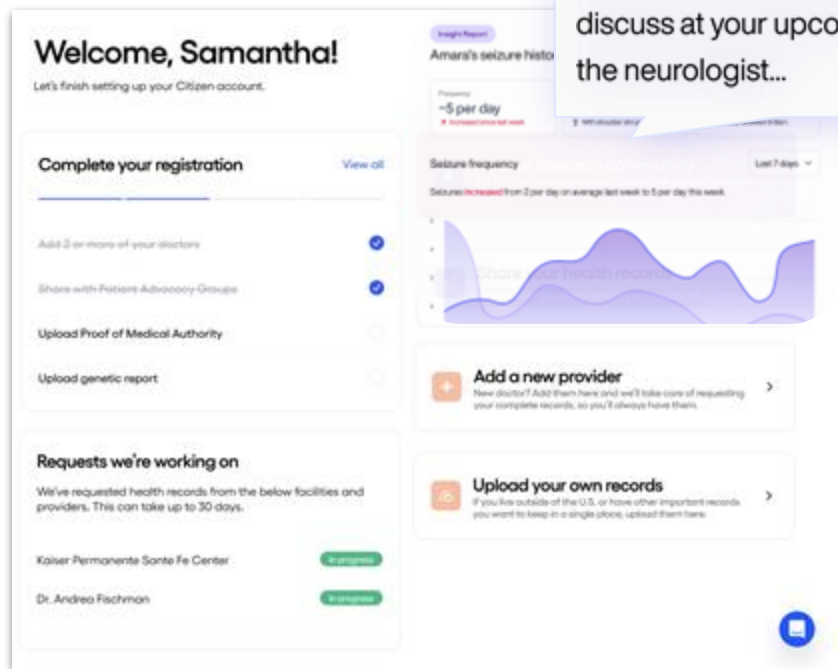


## Enable Communities

provide patients and PAGs tools and insights to power care, community support and research

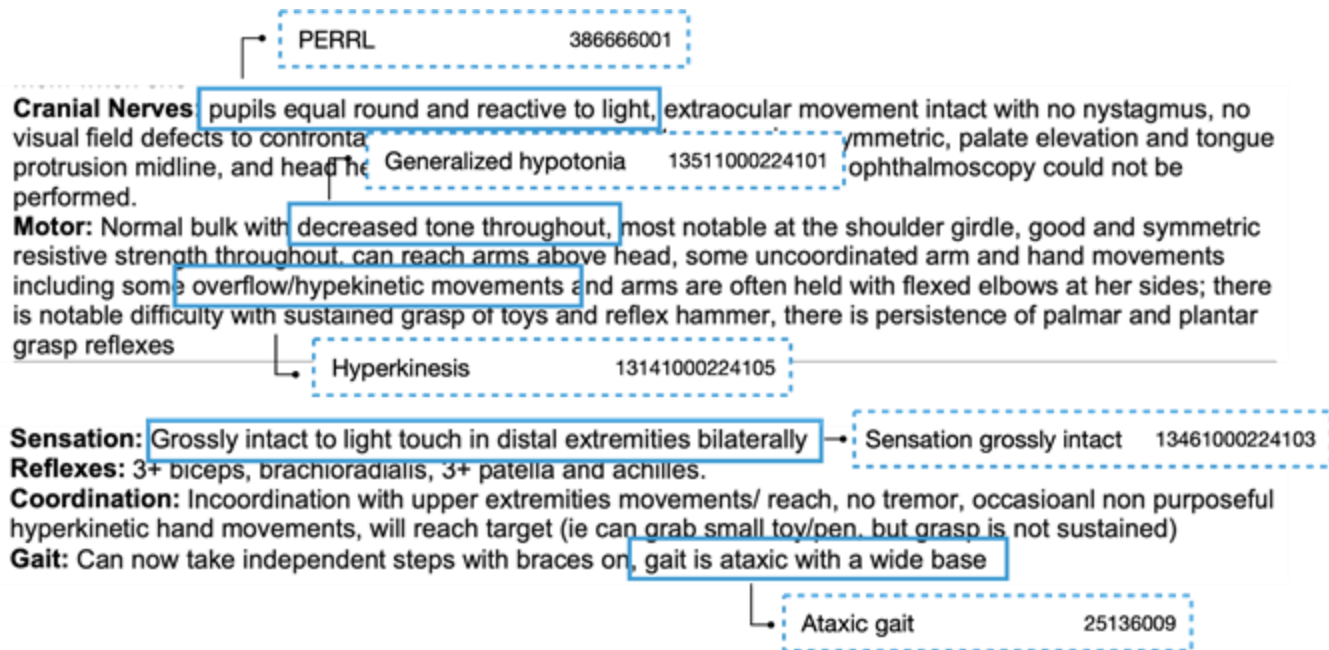
# Patients

- No cost record collection
- Share easily and securely
- Real time chat with records insights and support
- Easily contribute to research without leaving home
- Revenue share



# Research

*Unlock powerful insights from rich medical data without patient burden*



- Machine learning/NLP-assisted extraction engine that normalizes data
- Human assistance and review of pipeline generated data for QA/QC
- Terminologies such as SNOMED, RXNORM and LOINC used for normalization



## Advocacy Group Partnership with Citizen



**Registry platform** for community engagement



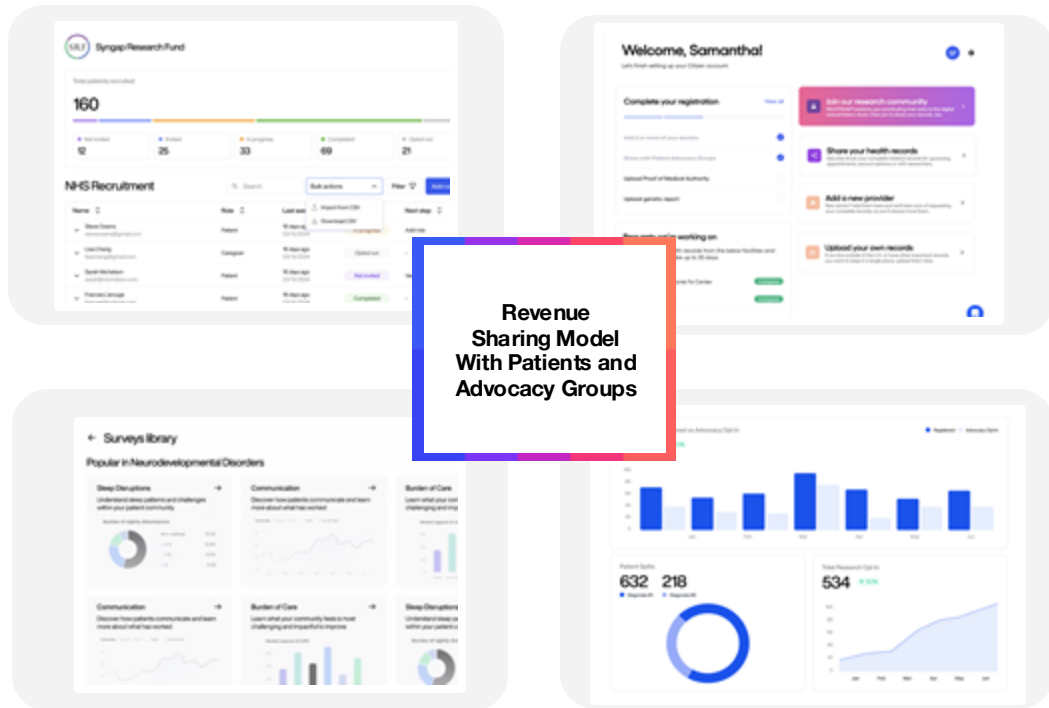
Medical **data collection** and community **insights**



Custom and validated **surveys**



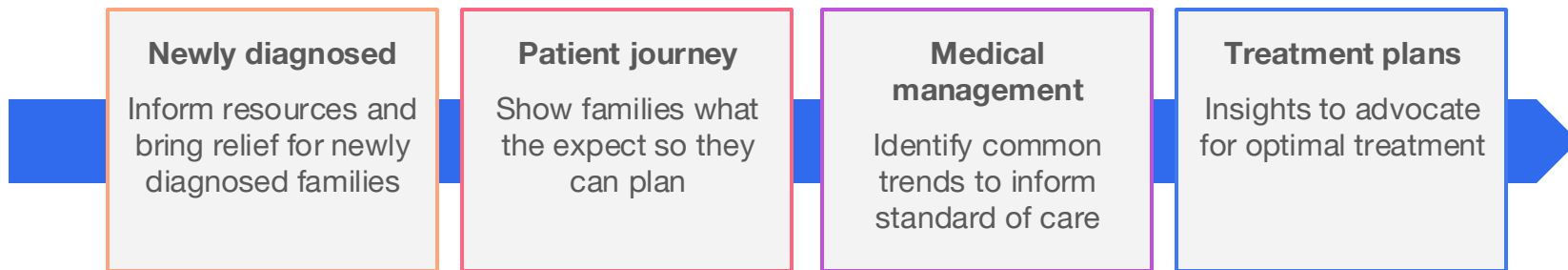
No patient burden, quick **Natural History Studies**



# The power of data

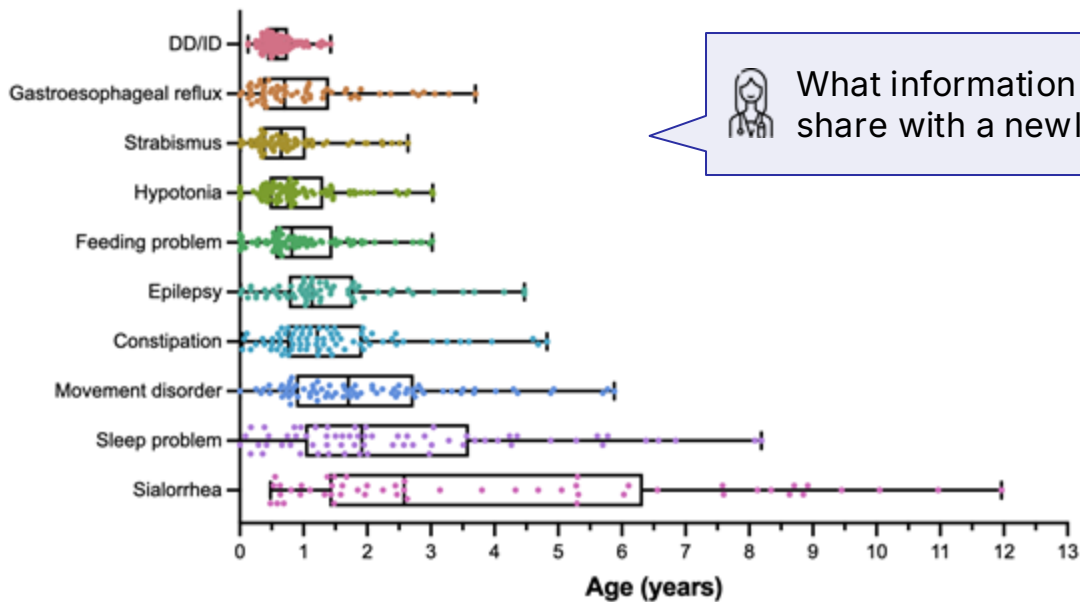
**Robust patient data**  
is essential to support  
communities

# Data that supports patient communities



# Clinician & Community Support

We create **rich longitudinal** datasets that describe how symptoms **present** and **evolve** to power meaningful insights for patients, clinicians, and advocates.



What information or resources can I share with a newly diagnosed family?

Newly  
diagnosed

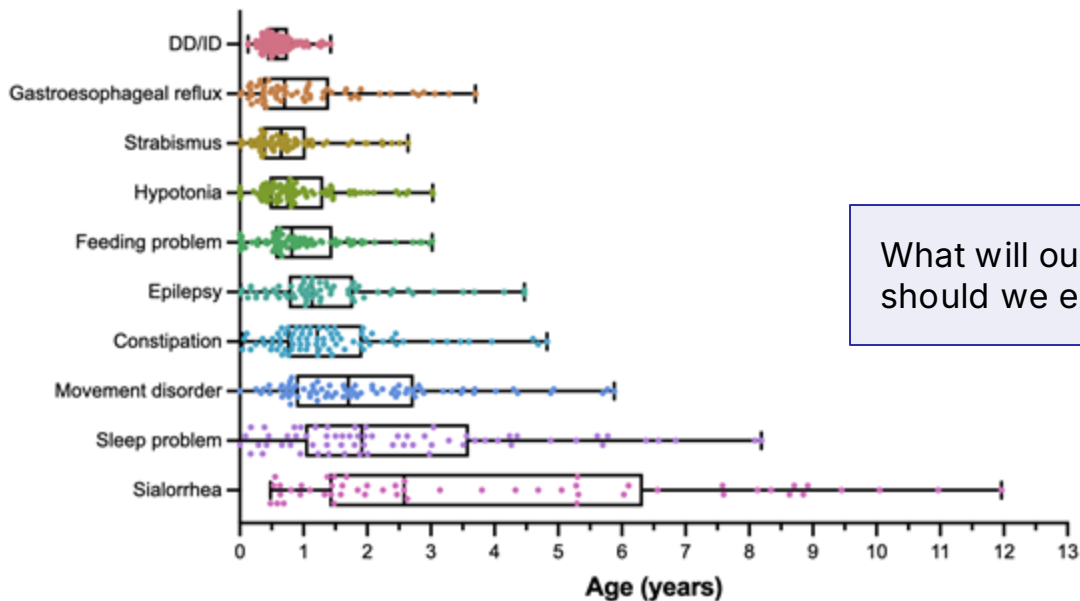
Patient  
journey

Medical  
management

Treatment plans

# Clinician & Community Support

We create **rich longitudinal** datasets that describe how symptoms **present** and **evolve** to power meaningful insights for patients, clinicians, and advocates.



What will our future look like? What should we expect now? In 10 years?



Newly  
diagnosed

Patient  
journey

Medical  
management

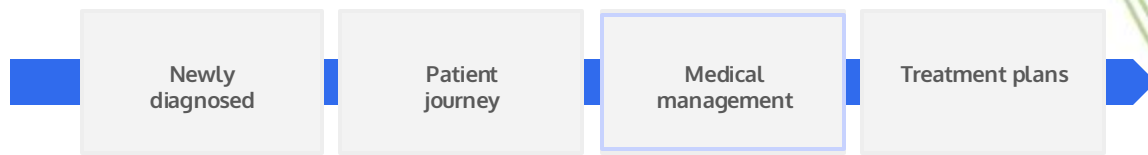
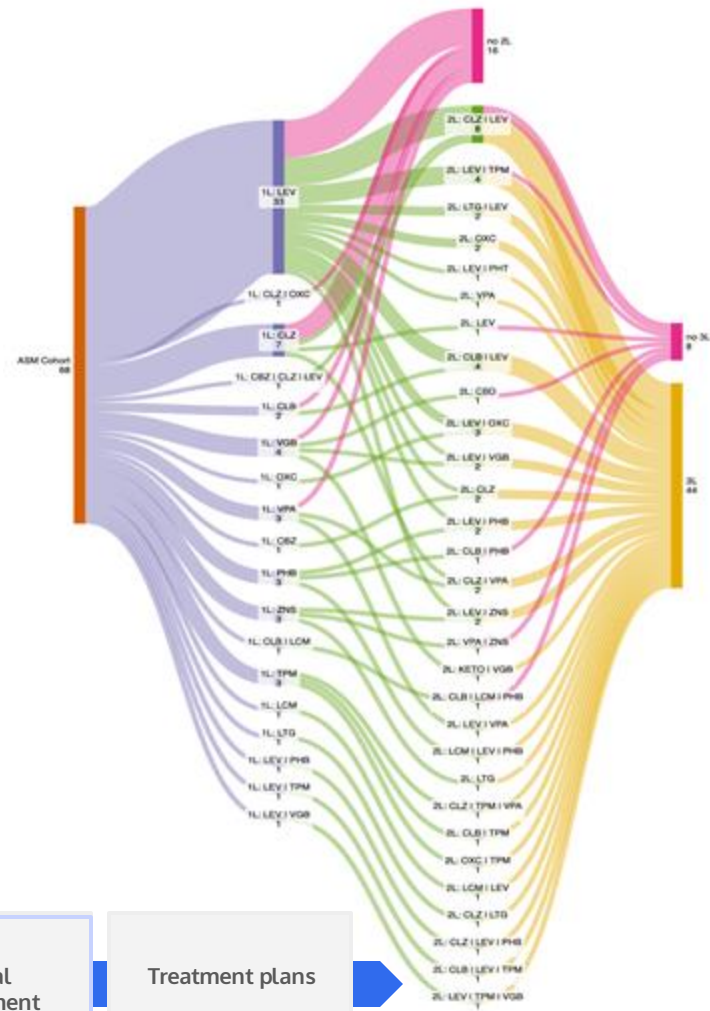
Treatment plans

## Clinician & Community Support

Characterize treatment patterns and outcomes to inform medical management

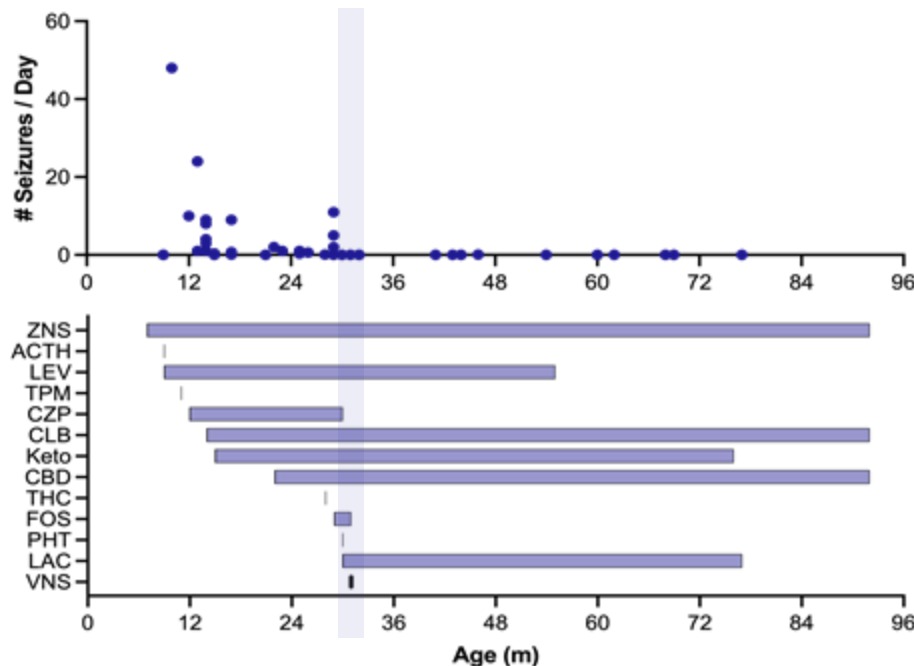
We can explore treatment patterns across cohorts to understand the following:

- Are there opportunities to drive better standardization in seizure management?
- Are certain ASMs or combinations of ASMs used more commonly?
- How many ASMs do patients trial?
- What is the use of polypharmacy in the population?



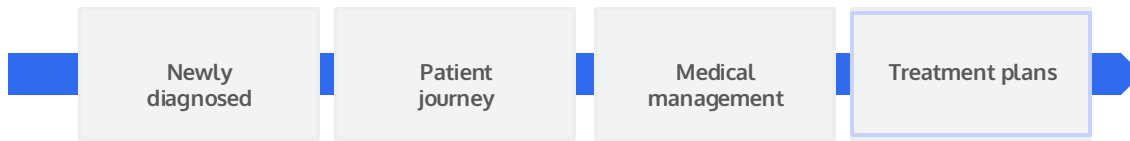
# Clinician & Community Support

Characterize treatment patterns and outcomes to inform medical management



We can overlay key events to describe **patient journeys** for individuals and across cohorts:

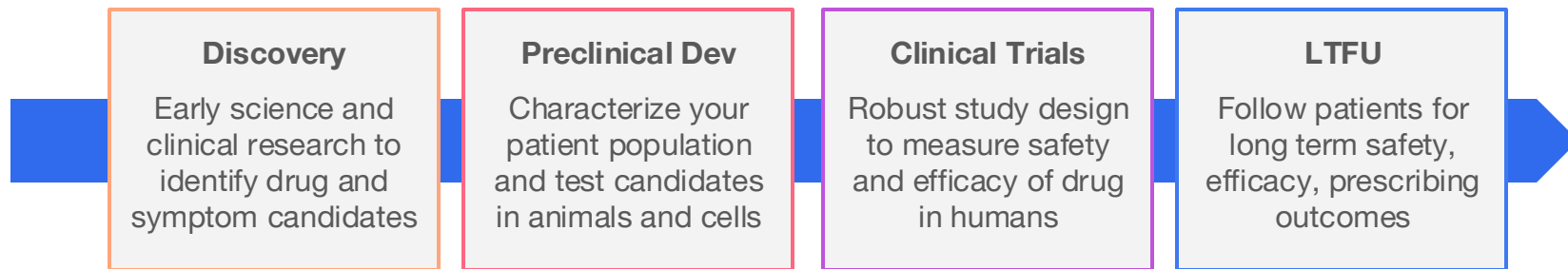
- Illustrate **patterns** in key outcomes over time
- Explore associations between interventions and outcomes
- Explore relationships between phenotypes of interest (i.e. seizure frequency and developmental outcomes)





**Robust patient data**  
is essential to drive  
research

# Data supports across all stages of drug development



# Data supports across all stages of drug development

## Accelerating the research journey

### Answers you need

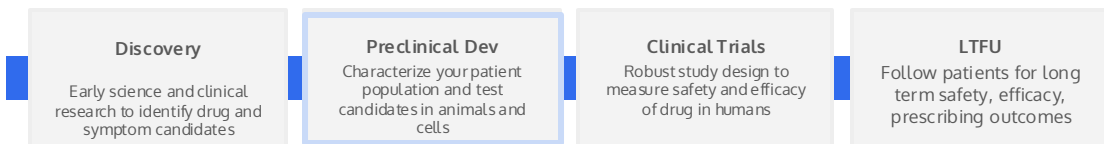
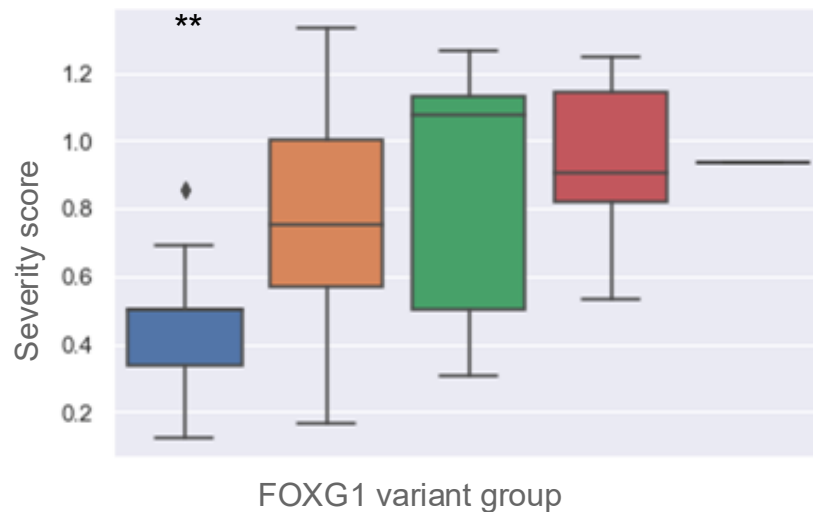
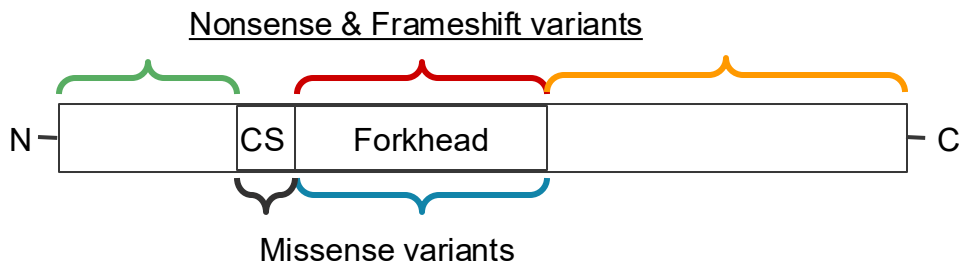
- What are the different variants?
- Who makes up this condition? What are the key demographics?
- What are the most common diagnosis and symptoms?
- What are the most frequent medications and are they working?
- Can I demonstrate the burden on the family and health system?

### To drive better, faster research

- Identify the right clinical end points
- Choose the most promising drug development opportunity
- Design a more effective trial
- Include the right study questions and tests to minimize patient burden and increase success of the study
- Choose the right I/E criteria

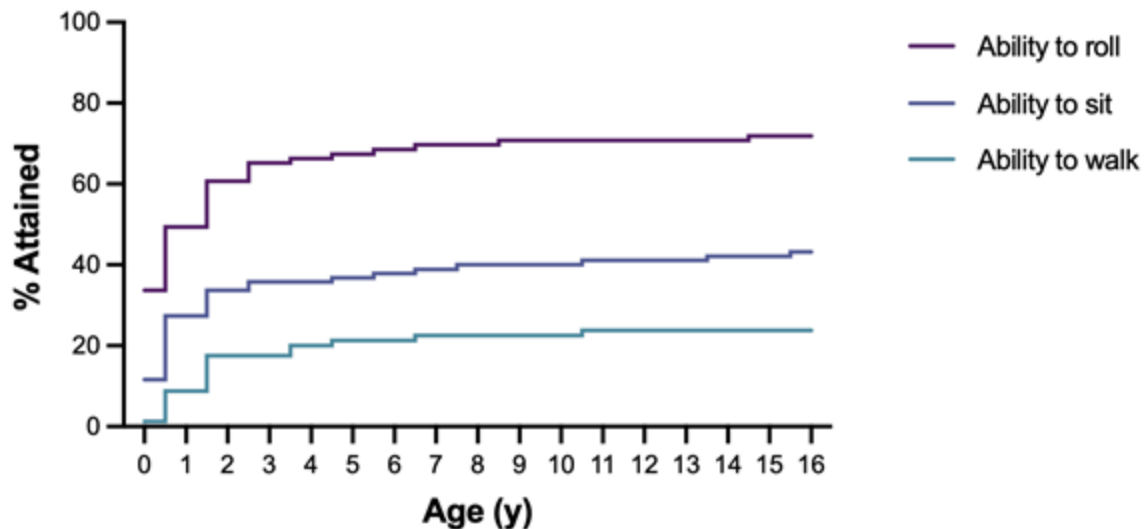
# Accelerate Preclinical Development

Genotype/Phenotype correlation work led to understanding of which models to build

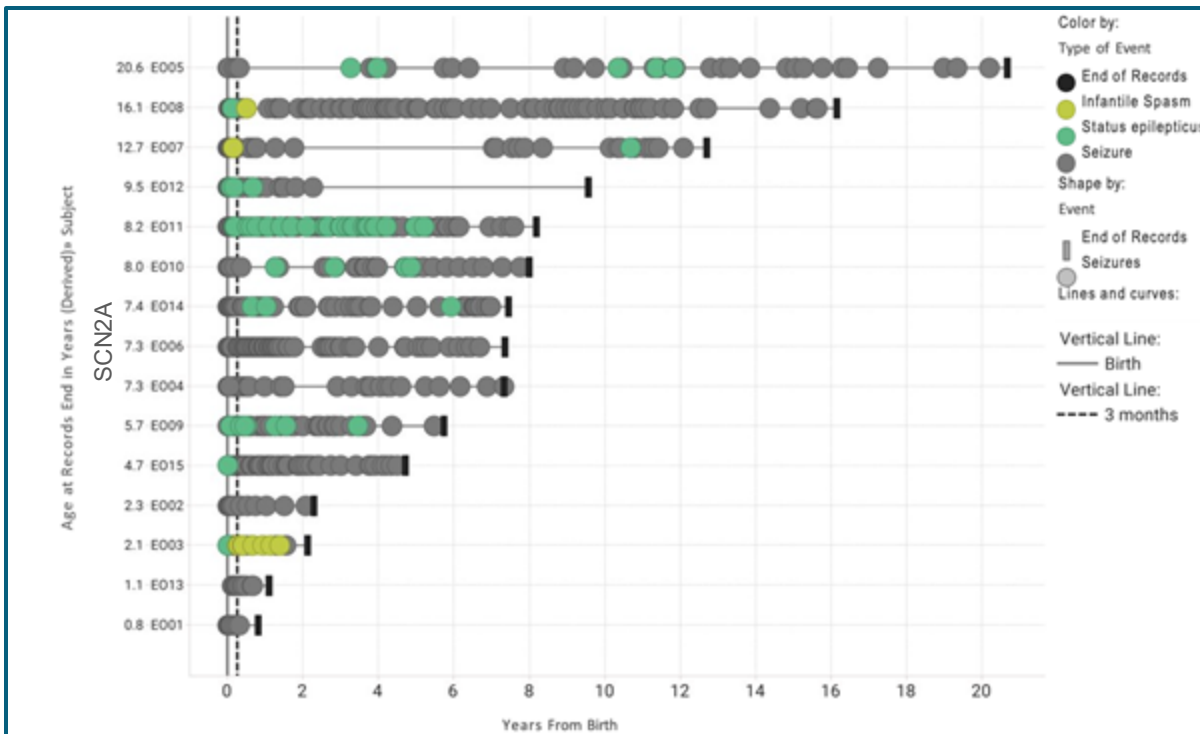


# Optimize Clinical Trial Design

- **Background:** Should gross motor development be a clinical endpoint?
- **Planned approach:** Assess gross motor function by age to understand trajectory of disease
- **Findings:** Gross motor function stays stable and can serve as a solid clinical endpoint



# IND Enabling: Select the right endpoints



- Literature suggests early onset seizures remit
- Data found seizure frequency persists through life
- Data helped confirm **primary endpoint** and **age criteria**

## Discovery

Early science and clinical research to identify drug and symptom candidates

## Preclinical Dev

Characterize your patient population and test candidates in animals and cells

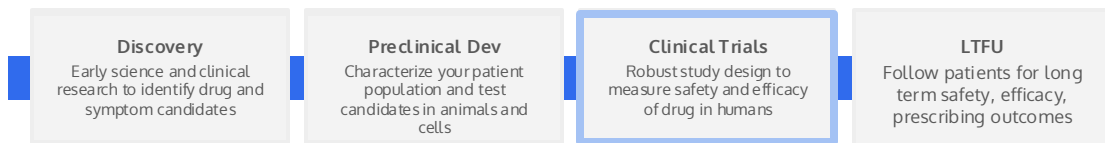
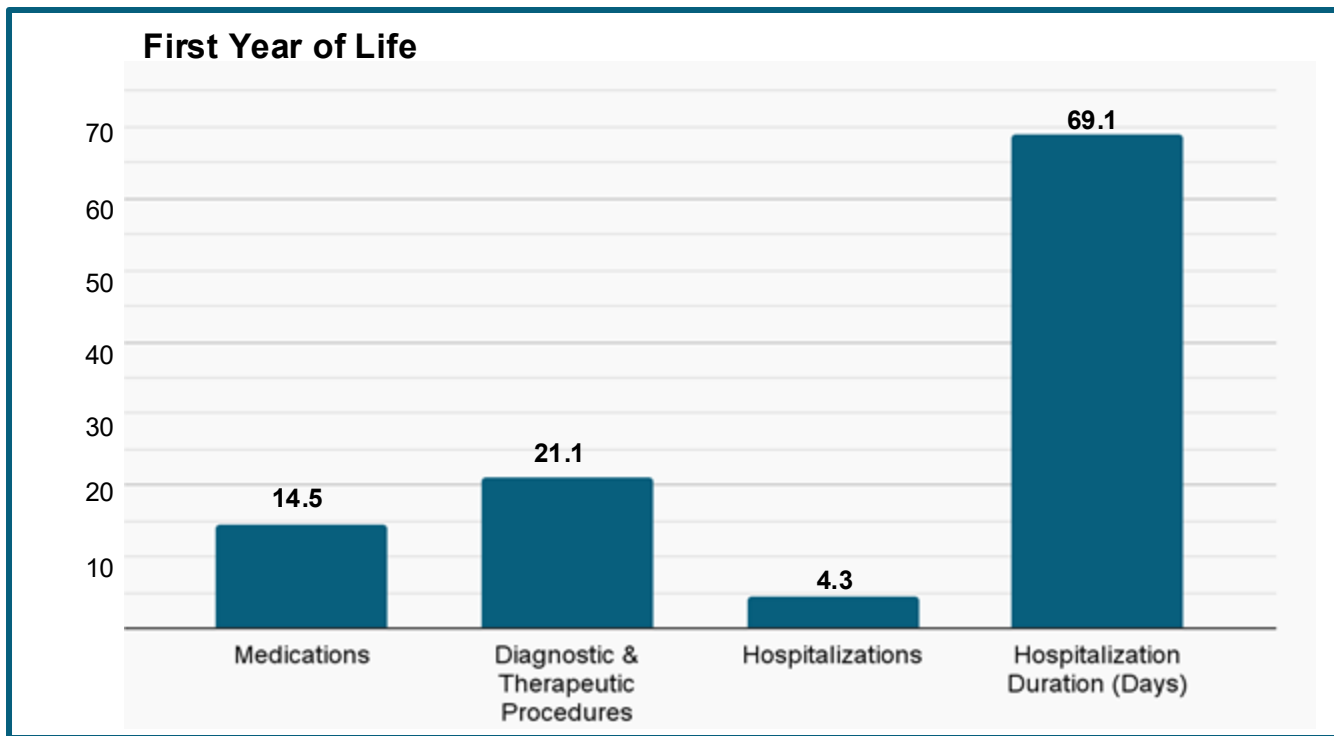
## Clinical Trials

Robust study design to measure safety and efficacy of drug in humans

## LTFU

Follow patients for long term safety, efficacy, prescribing outcomes

# IND Enabling: Demonstrate Disease Burden

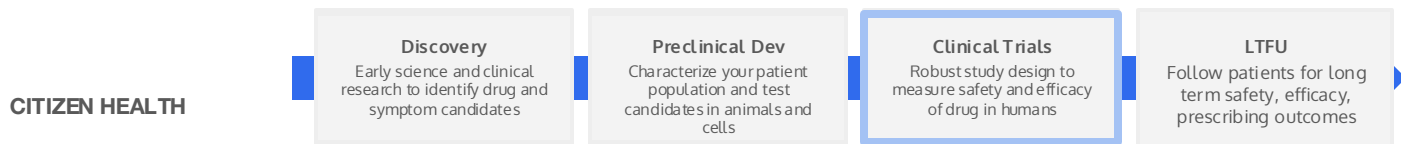


# IND Enabling: Demonstrate Disease Burden

## Praxis obtains Investigational New Drug clearance from FDA 4 years early with Citizen Data

- Citizen partnered with Praxis in December 2020 and delivered full natural history data **within 6 months**, all digital and no site visits required
- Citizen data was the **single source of natural history data** used in FDA submission package
- FDA approved use of RWD to completely replace in-person NHS for first-ever time in rare diseases

**A 4-year acceleration is life-changing for children who now get access to first-ever treatment**





# In less than 3 years, Citizen enabled immense research acceleration for rare diseases

## 11 Manuscripts

- Delineating clinical and developmental outcomes in STXBP1-related disorders. *Brain*. (2023)
- Comprehensive phenotypes of patients with SYNGAP1-related disorder reveals high rates of epilepsy and autism. *Epilepsia*. (2023)
- Computation of longitudinal phenotypes in 466 individuals with a developmental and epileptic encephalopathy enables clinical trial readiness. *Epilepsia*. (2023)
- Increasing clinical trial participation of Black women diagnosed with breast cancer. *J. Racial Ethn. Health Disparities*. (2023)

## 25 Abstracts

- Real world patterns of oncogenomic testing in cholangiocarcinoma: pilot of a novel study approach. *Mayo Clinic Individualizing Medicine Conference*.
- Feasibility and preliminary findings of a novel, patient-centric registry model to address real-world care questions for patients with hematologic malignancies. *American Society of Hematology Annual Meeting*.
- A Novel Relationship between Interictal Epileptiform Discharge Burden and Gross Motor Developmental Delay in SCN2A Developmental and Epileptic Encephalopathy. *American Epilepsy Society Annual Meeting*.
- Data integration across healthcare resources reveals the unique phenotypic landscape of SYNGAP1-related disorders. *American Epilepsy Society Annual Meeting*.



# Thank You

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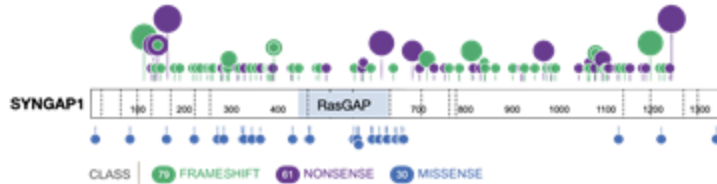


# Appendix

# Natural History Data

## Core NHS (no cost)

- Year of birth
- Gender
- Zip-3
- Self-reported diagnosis
- Genetics
- Conditions (unique)
- Symptoms (unique)
- Medications (unique)



## Extended NHS (fee based)

- Conditions (longitudinal)
- Symptoms (longitudinal)
- Medications (longitudinal)
- Procedures
- Hospitalizations
- Growth parameters
- Development
- Standardized tests
- Seizure history
- Physical exam findings
- Laboratory studies

